## RANELAGH

## Masquerade Jubilee Balls,

A

## BAD RETURN

FOR

Late Deliverances, and an Omen of greater impending Judgments.

#### Containing,

I. The Presentment of the Grand Jury of Middlesex, against RIDOTTOES, MASQUERADES, BALLS, &c.

II. Extract from the late Bishop of London's (Dr. Gibson's) Sermon against MASQUERADES.

III. Extract from the present Bishop of London's Letter, on Occasion of the late Earthquakes.

IV. A Copy of the Paper posted up, on Easter-Sunday, on all the Churches and public Places in London and Westminster; With Remarks.

V. Reasons why Persons of Prudence should not venture to go to the Masquerade at Ranelagh Gardens, advertised for Wednesday, April 25.

#### The SECOND EDITION.

With a PREFACE, shewing the Absurdity of suffering Guards to protect Illegal Assemblies.

Let it be your Business to support and propagate Religion, Good Manners, and Good Order, among st My People. King's Speech.

#### LONDON:

Printed for W. Owen, at Homer's Head, near Temple-Bar; And Sold at all the Pamphlet-Shops in London and Westminster. M. DCC. L.

[ Price Four pence. ]

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# PREFACE.

SINCE the publishing the following Papers, and before the last MASQUERADE BALL AT RANE-LAGH GARDENS, the following Resolution of his Majesty's Justices of Peace was printed in the Daily Papers; viz.

'At the General Quarter-Sessions of

the Peace of our Sovereign Lord

the King, holden at Westminster,

in and for the County of Middle-

fex, on Monday in the Week next

after the Close of Easter; to wit,

the 23d of April in the Year of

our Lord 1750. 200 10 200

WHereas an Advertisement has been published and dispersed,

That there will be a Jubilee Mas-

querade Ball at Ranelagh-House in

Chelsea, on Wednesday next; --- This

COURT, taking the same into Con-

fideration, doth declare, That fuch

Meeting, as it tends to the Encou-

ragement of Gaming, Lewdness,

and all manner of DEBAUCHERY,

and the Corruption of the Mo-

RALS OF BOTH SEXES, is unlawful,

THE

### iv PREFACE.

'and a Public Nuisance: And therefore this Court is determined to

' punish and suppress the same, to the

utmost of their Power: And it is

'Ordered, That this Resolution be

' published in the News-Papers, to

prevent INNOCENT Persons going to

the faid Meeting, and thereby fub-

'jecting themselves to PROSECUTIONS,

and other Inconveniences, which

may arise therefrom.

After this strong Declaration of his Majesty's Justices of Peace, it was expected, that the PATRONS and MANA-GERS of the JUBILEE MASQUERADE BALL would not have had the Infolence to attempt carrying it on, in, Defiance of the Civil Magistrate, and the Laws of this Land (for the Divine Ones have been long fuffered to be trampled upon with Impunity).---But we find they were hardy enough not only to attempt it, but, as we are told, protected in their Impudence by a Military Force: -- Can it be imagined, in a free Government, that, any Officer would venture to guard an Assembly declared to be Illegal,

and a Public Nuifance ? -- Why may ! we not in time fee Guards placed at the Doors of G--g Houses, B-y and S--- 1 Meetings, when Persons of DIGNITY, and uncommon DISTING-Tion, are pleased to grace such Places of Refort with their Presence?-- There is now a full End put to RELIGION, GOOD MANNERS, and GOOD ORDER, which his MAJESTY fo heartily recommended in his last Most GRA-Crous SPEECH from the Throne: One would have hoped, that this PA-TERNAL Advice might have been remembered a little longer by one who was near enough to have heard those Words spoken :-- We must at the same time affure the Town, That their Royal Highnesses the Prince and Princels of Wales were, the 25th of April (the same Night of the Masquerade Ball), at the Play of Merope in Drury-Lane: And indeed from his Royal Highness's known Regard for the Laws, and the Civil Government of his Country, his worst Enemies (if fuch a Prince can have any) will not doubt but he would be the laft

last Person in this Kingdom who would by his Presence countenance or en-

courage an ILLEGAL Affembly.

We should be glad to know, if the Mob (as they are unjustly called) had pelted or thrown Dirt at the frange Creatures, as they passed along to Ranetagh Gardens ;-- Would any Officer or Soldier in this Kingdom have ventured to wound or fire a Gun upon, this Occasion, without the Orders of the Civil Magistrate? -- What Civil Magistrate would have given such Orders ?-- And if a Military Officer had without fuch Orders ventured to have wounded or shot any of his Majesty's, good Subjects (which we hope would not have been the Case), even if the MASK'D GENTRY had been treated as they well deserved, such Officer would have been tried for his Life, and perhaps hanged.

The young Heroes had threaten'd to go to Ranelagh-House Armed as well as Masked; and, if any Person had been uncivil to them, the pretty. Creatures would have fired at them.—If they had done this, whether with

or without Ball, by the BLACK ACT (which they may read in the Statute-Book) they would certainly have been hanged, if PLEBEIANS; if P——RS, the Punishment might have been changed for a more honorary one.

It is proper to let the World know, that the same Persons, who were the noble Patrons of the French Strollers last Winter, are the intrepid Protectors of Italian Masquerades.—The French Strollers had, as we are told, the Promise of a more numerous Guard; but they waved that Honour, and quietly departed the Kingdom.—And in whatever ContemptEnglishmen may be held at present, a Time may come, when they may exert themselves with proper Resentment against all unnatural Betrayers of their Country, or their Abettors.

The News-writers tell us also, that, on April the 25th a Colonel's Guard mounted at Ranelagh-House; but this must be a Mistake, for a Colonel's Guard never mounts but when the

King is present.

Notwithstanding all the Notice that

has been given, another Advertisement came out, for a Second Jubilee Masquerade Ball at Ranelagh, on Tuefday the 8th of May; and that Guards' will be placed within and without the House, and also upon the Roads; so that it will not be fafe for any of his Majesty's good Subjects to travel that Road, unless they can produce a Ticket for the Ball. - Sure the Civil Magistrates will rouse themselves, upon this repeated Infolence, and Contempt of their Authority. - Let them go, attended with their proper and only Constitutional Guards; and let us fee who dare oppose them in the Execution of their Civil Office. - If they are in earnest by their last Resolution, the Sheriff of the County of Middlefex, and the Justices of the Peace, have it in their Power, on the 8th of May, to begin a Reformation, which may be followed by suppressing many other notorious Meetings, which have triumphed of late with uncommon and unheard-of Impunity, to the Disgrace of this Nation, the Dishonour of God, and the Ruin of Thousands.

## PRESENTMENT

OF THE

GRAND JURY of the County of Middlesex, A. D. 1729. to the COURT of King's Bench in Westminster-Hall.

The Hon. John Bertie, Efq; Sir Thomas Dyke, Bart. Sir John Williams, Knt. Francis Child, Efq; Thomas Grofvenor, Efq; Thomas Rowney, Efq; John Walcott, Efq; William Newland, Efq; Richard Le Hunt, Efq; Earnle Washburn, Efq; Thomas Aynscombe, Efq; Charles Price, Efq;

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Thomas Bramston, E fq;
Michael Harvey, E fq;
George Lewen, E fq;
Robert Gay, E fq;
Edward Bertie, E fq;
John Walter, E fq;
Francis Colston, E fq;
William Herne, E fq;
William Dyose, E fq;
Samuel Tuffnel, E fq;
Thomas Nobbs, E fq;

of Middlesex should think we did not well and truly perform our whole Duty, or sufficiently maintain the Privileges of a GRAND JURY, if we omitted at this time

time to imitate a former Presentment which was here successfully made: As we have already done all in our Power to support and confirm such late ones as have been (we believe conscientiously) laid before this Honourable Court, though they are since ridiculed, and called in Question, out of it.

Therefore when we consider, that an Asfembly called the RIDOTTO's was presented in this Court in February 1722-3. as common Nuisances to the Public, as Nurseries of Lewdness, Extravagancies, and Immorality, and also a Reproach and Scandal to Civil Government, and was thereupon foon after laid afide: But that the MASQUERADE, which we have Reason to fear is a Meeting of more pernicious Consequences, soon after fucceeded in its Place, where it has ever fince been annually kept up, and, as appears by the great Expence attending it, supported by Persons of RANK and QUALITY-Where, under various Disguises, Crimes equal to barefaced Impieties are practifed, and great Sums of Money illegally loft; which, if not feafonably prevented, will, as it has already very much debauched, in a fhort

short time absolutely ruin, his Majesty's best Subjects: And as this fashionable, though wicked Diversion, has hitherto escaped the Notice of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace for this County, who have industriously suppressed many other Houses of Disorder and Debauchery; and fearing left our Connivance at this great Place of Gaming and Lewdness should incline the Constables, by our Example, to omit bringing in their Prefentments for the future, against many leffer Houses of the like Sort; We do therefore Present the CONTRIVER and CARRIER-ON of MASQUERADES (which, to screen himself, he calls BALLS) at the KING's THEATRE IN THE HAYMARKET, that he may be detected and punished according to Law; to the more speedy and effectual Performance of which we make no Doubt but this Honourable Court will give all neceffary Directions.

Extract

Extract from the late Bishop of London's Sermon before the Society for Reformation of Manners, A.D. 1725.

IF the Question, says his Lordship, be asked, In what Ways the feveral Sorts and Orders of Men are bound to promote the Honour of Gop? there is a Difference in the Obligation, arifing from the different Abilities and Opportunities which God has put into their Hands; but the general Obligation to employ whatever Abilities and Opportunities He has given in his Service and Honour, is common to all Mankind. It is the Voice of Nature and Reason, and of all Ages and Countries that have been Worshipers of the true Gon; and it will be time enough to make it a Question, to what Part of Mankind the Work belongs, when we see any Part of the World over-zealous and over-active in it; it will be time enough to discharge any Persons from that Service, when Virtue and Religion have visibly got the better of Vice and Profaneness, and we see them in quiet Possession of their

their Conquests. But at present I doubt it is too true, that as most Men need to be spurr'd on in the Prosecution of this great Work, so the joint Endeavours of all good Men will be little enough to enable Virtue and Religion to maintain their Ground against Vice and Prosaneness, and against the various Engines contrived by a corrupt Generation, to support them, and keep them in Countenance.

Amongst these, I must particularly take notice of MASQUERADES, as they deprive Virtue and Religion of their last Refuge, I mean Shame; which keeps Multitudes of Sinners within the Bounds of Decency, after they have broken all the Ties of Principles and Conscience. But this Invention fets them free from that Tie alfo. being neither better nor worfe than an Opportunity to fay and do there, what Virtue, Decency, and good Manners, will not permit to be faid or done in any other Place. If Persons of either Sex will frequent lewd and profane Plays, or openly join themselves to loose and atheistical Assemblies of any kind, they have their Reward; they are fure to be marked

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marked and branded by all good Men, as Persons of corrupt Minds, and vicious Inclinations, who have abandoned Religion, and all Pretentions to it, and given themselves over to Luxury and Profaneness. And, asbad as the World is, this is a heavy Load upon the Characters of Men, and in spite of all the Endeavours of Vice to bear up, and keep itself in Countenance, it finks them by Degrees into Infamy and Contempt. But this pernicious Invention, MASQUERADES, intrenches Vice and Profaneness against all the Affaults and Impressions of Shame; and whatever Lewdness may be concerted, whatever Luxury, Immodesty, or Extravagance, may be committed in Word or Deed, no one's Reputation is at Stake, no one's Character is responsible for it. A Circumstance of such terrible Consequence to Virtue and good Manners, that, if MASQUERADES should ever be revived, as we heartily hope they may not, all ferious Christians within these Two great and populous Cities will be nearly concerned to lay it to Heart, and diligently to bestir themselves in cautioning their Friends and Neighbours against such fatal Snares: Particularly, all who have the Government

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and Education of Youth ought to take the greatest Care to keep them out of the Way of this dangerous Temptation; and then to labour against the Spreading of it; considering the Proneness of Mankind to fall into the Diversions and Manners of those who are of a superior Rank and Character:

I cannot forbear, says his Lordship, to add, that, all religious Considerations apart, this is a Diversion that no Englishman ought to be fond of, when he remembers that it was brought among us by the Embassador of a neighbouring Nation in the last Reign, while his Master was in Measures to enflave us; and indeed there is not a more effectual Way to enslave a People, than first to dispirit and enseeble them by Licentiousness and Esseminacy.—

Thus far this pious, learned, and worthy Prelate Dr. Gibson.

Since that time many other Persons of Eminence and Distinction in the Church have shewn their Detestation of these wicked Assemblies; and I have heard, that Dr. Her-ring,

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ring, the present most worthy Archbishop of Canterbury, in a Sermon preached at Bow before the Societies for Reformation of Manners, faid many excellent Things upon this Subject: Whether the Sermon was printed, or no, I cannot recollect; but certainly every Person wished it had been.—It is but lately that these wicked Assemblies have been held in the Day-time .- A JUBILEE MASQUE-RADE has not been exhibited in the Italian Manner to these Cities, till the unnafural and detestable Sin of SODOMY has been transplanted from those botter Climates to our more temperate Country, and has dared to flew its hideous Face among a People that formerly had it in the utmost Abhorrence. to dispirit and enfeeble

The Bishop of London, in his excellent and seasonable Letter occasioned by the late Earthquakes, has this remarkable Paragraph:

Upon this Occasion, says his Lordship:

THE UNNATURAL LEWDNESS, OF WHICH WE HAVE HEARD SO MUCH OF LATE, IS SOMETHING MORE THAN BRUTISH, AND

FENDING CHASTE EARS; AND YET CANNOT BE PASSED OVER IN SILENCE, BECAUSE OF THE PARTICULAR MARK OF DIVINE VENTERANCE SET UPON IT, IN THE DESTRUCTION OF SODOM AND GOMORRAM, BY FIRE FROM HEAVEN. Dreadful Example!—How well calculated Assemblies of Persons disguised in Masquerade are for the carrying on this abominable Vice, need not be proved.—For they are covered from the Eye of the World, and so far out of the Reach of Shame, and the Laws of the Land.

That the Bishop of London had his Eye towards Masquerades, amongst other Places of Lewdness, is plain from the following Paragraph, though his Lordship did not mention it in the Lent Advertisements, when he fent his Letter to the Press.

fligate to feduce the Innocent, who often

Is it to be wondered at, says his Lordship, after so much Pains taken to corrupt the Religion and Morals of the People, that they should be indisposed to attend to any thing serious, or that they grow sick of Religion, which has no Comforts for them; that they

they fly from the Church, and croud to Play-houses? [His Lordship would now say to MASQUERADES That they are tired of themselves, and their own Thoughts, and want to lofe themselves in Company from Morning to Night? It is this unhappy, unfettled State of Mind, that has introduced a kind of general Idleness among the People, and given Rife to almost infinite Places of Diversion in and about this Town; it were well, if they were Places of Diversion only; but they are often Places for carrying on worfe Defigns, and give Opportunities to the Profligate to seduce the Innocent, who often meet their Ruin, where they only came for Pleasure. What an Idea, says his Lordship, must it give to all the Churches abroad, of the Manner in which LENT is kept in this Protestant Country!---We have turned this Season, appointed for ferious Reflections, and Humiliation of Body and Spirit, into a Time of Mirth and Jollity, of Music, Dancing, and riotous Living.

Notwithstanding this seasonable and pathetic Exhortation of the Bishop's, Diver-

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fions rather increased than lessened; and as his Lordship took Notice of Fifteen Advertisements in one Paper, just after the last, dreadful Shock of an Earthquake, I cast my Eye over a Paper the very next Week, and there was no less than Twenty-two Advertisements for Plays, Operas, Music, &c. &c. and in Passion WEEK this following one from Ranelagh Gardens, alter'd only fince, as they have put it off from one Week to Coffee of at Four o'Code, the off a month

boards op an er Soven, and dien up at Elevan.

Tickets will be defive ed on Man week,

at White's Chacolate-Houle Mr. Yann'te freety at Rancley's Hoster and no-where

At One: Guiren orob. notes and the Wo Person admined but in Mables and A fulloged Gozel will be within and within

out the Houte and Gardens, to prevent all Diforders and Independent and to obe

lige Perfons guilty improdutely to quit the Place we

A proper Gent will be likewife on the abeed BY

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### BY PARTICULAR DESIRE,

THE BALL that was intended to be at RANELAGH-HOUSE Yesterday, is put off till Wednesday next, the 25th Instant:

Which will be after the Venetian Manner, In the Day-time,

With much greater Variety than was at the last Jubilee.

The Doors and Sideboards for Tea and Coffee open at Four o'Clock, the other Sideboards open at Seven, and shut up at Eleven.

Tickets will be delivered on Monday next, at White's Chocolate-House St. James's-street, at Ranelagh House, and no-where else.

At One Guinea each.

No Person admitted but in Habits.

A fufficient Guard will be within and without the House and Gardens, to prevent all Disorders and Indecencies, and to oblige Persons guilty immediately to quit the Place.

A proper Guard will be likewise on the Roads.

Account of the Rehearfal at St. Paul's for the Sons of the Clergy, being on Tuesday the 24th Instant 100 I lie tant, better a so we will be a

spainst this Insolence, so soon after a Deliverance from a Judgment that thight have destroyed these Two Cities images we Mornets, printed and posted man the sollowing Paper upon the Churches in Dondon and Washingter, and sells them to many Persons of Distinction in Church and State; a Copy of which follows and beauty and or beloway yield

Hereas a most impudent Advertisement sharpeers, printed in the Daily Papers, tending to the Dismonour of God, and a Scandal to these Two Cities (which have been so lately threatened with deserved Destruction by the Great Governor of the World); viz.

That ai JUNIONE MASONER ADE-BALL, in the Venezian Dress, on Tuesday next, in Easter Week, will be exhibited, in the

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"Face of the Sun, with New Improve"ments, at Ranglagh Gardens, in the Ita"lian Manners" is larged A add to income

We are affured, that all People, who have any Sense left of Religion, or common Decency, are fully determined to shew their Aphortence and Detestation, and the mast public manner, lagainst All that are audacious enough to presume to go to such an illegal and wicked Assembly and thou they may imagine themselves undoncealed by being Mark's, proper Care will be taken to oblight them to she their saces, and then their Names, and Places of Abode, will be publicly exposed to the World,

The state of the Grant Medical State of the state of the

It is not to be prefumed, that the Governor of Chelfea College, or any of his Majesty's Forces, will be suffered to protect Persons' add not be had also add live about the going'

going to or returning from an illegal Affembly. And it is expected that the Sheriffs of London and Middlefex, assisted by the Justices of Peace, and their Civil Officers, will attend in the Roads leading to Ranelagh Gardens, to keep the Peace of the City of Westminster; and to seize or disperse, all Persons that shall be found going in Masks, and bring them to such Punishment as the Law in that Case directs.

And at the same time this public Notice is given to all Persons, of whatsoever Rank or Quality, who shall hereafter, in Desiance of the Laws of God and their Country, presume to play at any Game on The Lord's Day (which the God of Heaven has commanded to be kept holy, and for the Profanation of which so many Judgments were inslicted on the Jewish Nation), will have their Names, and Places of Abode, printed, and posted up in all public Places in London and Westminster.

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# PSALM cvi. 29, 30, 31, and in

Thus they provoked him to Anger with their Inventions, and the Plague brake in upon them.—Then stood up Phinehas, and executed Judgment; and so the Plague was stayed.—And That was counted unto Him for Righteousness, unto all Generations for evermore.

I make no Remarks upon this Paper. I I presume it was well meant: Whether it will have any Effect, is not yet known; for the Reasons assign'd for putting off the Masquerade till Wednesday the 25th, are on account of the Rehearsal at St. Paul's, for the Sons of the Clergy, being on Tuesday the 24th Instant: But I think they had better put it off for this Summer.

executed against the a oft-motorious Offend;

It is therefore proper to warn all Persons that have any common Decency or Regard for themselves left, not to venture to go to Ranelagh Gardens that Day, left in their Way to it they may meet with a Treatment they little expect; for though I am, and always shall be, an Enemy to Riots and Commotions of any kind, yet I will not be answerable for the Resentment of the lower kind of People, which no Guards ought to protect them from. They are not Subjects intitled to the Protection of the Civil Power: -The Civil Power, no Doubt, may be called in; but who are they to feize first? -Surely those that are guilty of a Breach of the Peace, and of common Decency: And when these Offenders in Masquerade are unmask'd, examined, and fent Home again; the Mob (as it will be called) will foon disperse. Sure the INVALIDS of Chelsea-Hospital may be better employ'd than in guarding the Roads upon that Occasion; and Mr. Sheriff Janssen has shewn, to his immortal Honour, that the Civil Magistrate, attended by his Officers and Constables, are the only proper Persons to see the Laws executed

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executed against the most notorious Offenders.— What the Advertisement means by assuring the Masks, that they shall be safely guarded to and from Ranelagh Gardens I cannot conceive: It is very audacious and assuming, and I will venture to say, This is a Promise they cannot perform.— Humanity has led me to give this Notice to many unwary young People of both Sexes, who may be led by a foolish Fashion, to venture being put into a Fright, that may be fatal to their tender Constitutions, and the Consequences of which they will not easily forget.

### FINIS.

